South Bucks District Council

Audit Results Report - ISA (UK and Ireland) 260 for the year ended 31 March 2016

September 2016

Ernst & Young LLP





Deliberately left blank for printing purposes

Contents

1.	Executive summary	0
2.	Responsibilities and purpose of our work	2
3.	Financial statements audit	3
4. '	Value for money	5
Арре	endix A – Corrected audit differences	6
Арре	endix B – Independence	7
Appe	endix C – Auditor fees	8
Арре	endix D – Draft audit report	9
Арре	endix E – Management representation letter	13
Appe	endix F – Required communications with the Audit Committee	17

In April 2015 Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd (PSAA) issued "Statement of responsibilities of auditors and audited bodies 2015-16'. It is available from the Chief Executive of each audited body and via the PSAA website (www.psaa.co.uk)

The Statement of Responsibilities serves as the formal terms of engagement between appointed auditors and audited bodies. It summarises where the different responsibilities of auditors and audited bodies begin and end, and what is to be expected of the audited body in certain areas.

The 'Terms of Appointment from 1 April 2015' issued by PSAA sets out additional requirements that auditors must comply with, over and above those set out in the National Audit Office Code of Audit Practice (the Code) and statute, and covers matters of practice and procedure which are of a recurring nature.

This Audit Results Report is prepared in the context of the Statement of Responsibilities. This report is intended solely for the use of the members of the audited body. We, as appointed auditor, take no responsibility to any third party.

Our Complaints Procedure – If at any time you would like to discuss with us how our service to you could be improved, or if you are dissatisfied with the service you are receiving, you may take the issue up with your usual partner or director contact. If you prefer an alternative route, please contact Steve Varley, our Managing Partner, 1 More London Place, London SE1 2AF. We undertake to look into any complaint carefully and promptly and to do all we can to explain the position to you. Should you remain dissatisfied with any aspect of our service, you may of course take matters up with our professional institute. We can provide further information on how you may contact our professional institute.

1. Executive summary

The National Audit Office's Code of Audit Practice (the Code) requires us to report to those charged with governance – the Audit Committee – on the work carried out to discharge our statutory audit responsibilities, together with any governance issues identified. This report summarises findings from the 2015/16 audit, which is substantially complete. It includes messages arising from our audit of the financial statements and the results of our work to assess arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the Council's use of resources.

We show below the results and our conclusions on the significant areas of the audit.

Status of the audit

We have substantially completed our audit of the financial statements for the year ended 2015/16. Subject to satisfactory completion of the following outstanding items we will issue an audit opinion in accordance with Appendix E:

- reviewing the final version of the financial statements
- · completing the subsequent events review
- receipt of the signed management representation letter

We have performed the procedures outlined in our Audit Plan and anticipate issuing an unqualified opinion on the financial statements.

We expect to conclude that the Council has proper arrangements to secure value for money in its use of resources.

We have performed the procedures required by the National Audit Office (NAO) for the Whole of Government Accounts submission. We had no issues to report.

We expect to issue the audit certificate at the same time as the audit opinion.

Audit differences

We have not identified any unadjusted audit differences in the draft financial statements which management have chosen not to adjust. We identified one omission (an exit package of £16,000) which is material because of its nature. This have been corrected during the audit: details are at Appendix A.

Scope and materiality

In our audit plan presented at the 17 March 2016 Audit Committee meeting, we set materiality at £642,160 when deciding on our audit procedures. We have reassessed this based on the Council's actual results and have increased it to £678,420, based on 2% of gross revenue expenditure in the financial statements.

The threshold for reporting audit differences with an impact on the financial statements has also increased from £32,108 to £33,921. The basis of our assessment is 5% of materiality, which is consistent with prior years.

We also identified areas where misstatement at a lower level than overall materiality might influence the reader. We developed appropriate specific strategies for:

 remuneration disclosures including any severance payments, exit packages and termination benefits, and related party transactions, as both these areas can be politically sensitive.

We carried out our work in accordance with the Audit Plan.

risks

Significant audit We identified the following audit risk during our planning, and reported them in our audit plan:

risk of management override.

'Addressing audit risks' sets out how we have gained audit assurance over this issue.

Other reporting issues

As a result of our testing on PPE, we have made some observations regarding the methodology applied to the valuations of the Council's specialist properties. We have asked for specific representations regarding whether the Council is satisfied with the methodology applied, particularly in relation to assumptions regarding how depreciation is factored into valuations for buildings and how land values are determined. We have also undertaken audit procedures to confirm that the methodology applied does not result in material misstatements in the financial statements. We have not identified any significant issues as a result of our work.

Control observations

We have not identified any significant deficiencies in the design or operation of an internal control that might result in a material misstatement in the financial statements and which the Council does not know about.

We would like to take this opportunity to thank the Council's staff for their assistance during the audit.

Andrew Brittain

Executive Director For and on behalf of Ernst & Young LLP

2. Responsibilities and purpose of our work

The Council's responsibilities

The Council is responsible for preparing and publishing its Statement of Accounts, accompanied by the Annual Governance Statement (AGS). In the AGS, the Council reports publicly on how far it complies with its own code of governance, including how it has monitored and evaluated the effectiveness of its governance arrangements, and any planned changes in future.

The Council is also responsible for having proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.

Purpose of our work

Our audit was designed to:

- express an opinion on the 2015/16 financial statements and the consistency of other information published with them;
- report by exception on the AGS;
- consider and report any matters that prevent us being satisfied that the Council had proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources (the value for money conclusion); and
- discharge our statutory duties and responsibilities as established by the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and Code of Audit Practice.

This report also contains our findings on any areas of audit emphasis and our views on any significant deficiencies in internal control or the Council's accounting policies and key judgements.

We also review and report to the National Audit Office on the Whole of Government Accounts return. The extent of our review is specified by the National Audit Office.

3. Financial statements audit

Addressing audit risks

We identified the following audit risk when we planned our audit and reported it in our Audit Plan. We set out below how we have gained the necessary audit assurance.

A significant audit risk is an inherent risk which is both more likely to happen and has a greater effect if it does happen; so it requires special audit consideration. For significant risks, we obtain a relevant understanding of the entity's controls and assess their design and implementation.

Significant Risks (including fraud risks)

Risk of management override

As identified in ISA (UK and Ireland) 240, management is in a unique position to perpetrate fraud because of its ability to manipulate accounting records directly or indirectly, and prepare fraudulent financial statements by overriding controls that otherwise appear to be operating effectively. We identify and respond to this fraud risk on every audit engagement.

For local authorities the potential for the incorrect classification of revenue spend as capital is a particular area where there is a risk of management override.

Audit procedures performed

- Tested the appropriateness of journal entries recorded in the general ledger and other adjustments made in the preparation of the financial statements
- Reviewed accounting estimates for evidence of management bias
- Evaluated the business rationale for any significant unusual transactions
- Reviewed capital expenditure on property, plant and equipment to ensure it meets the relevant accounting requirements to be capitalised

Assurance gained and issues arising

- We targeted our testing of journals to cover unusual items or timing. We also looked at material year-end journals which have an impact on where income and expenditure are shown
- We looked at the basis of estimates to ensure they were standard or reasonable
- We followed up any unusual items identified during the audit or journal review
- We looked at capital expenditure to ensure it was not revenue

We had no issues to report

Other matters

As required by ISA (UK&I) 260 and other ISAs specifying communication requirements, we must tell the Council significant findings from the audit and any other matters significant to oversight of the Council's financial reporting process, including the following:

- qualitative aspects of accounting practices, estimates and disclosures;
- matters specifically required by other auditing standards to be reported to those charged with governance, e.g. issues about fraud, compliance with laws and regulations, external confirmations and related party transactions;
- · any significant difficulties encountered during the audit; and
- · other audit matters of governance interest.

We have no matters to report.

Control themes and observations

It is the Council's responsibility to develop and implement systems of internal financial control and to have proper arrangements to monitor their actual adequacy and effectiveness. Our responsibility as

auditor is to consider whether the Council has arrangements to satisfy itself that this is indeed the case.

We have tested controls only as far as necessary to complete our audit. We are not expressing an opinion on the overall effectiveness of internal control.

We have not identified any significant deficiencies in the design or operation of an internal control that might result in a material misstatement in the financial statements that the Council does not know about.

We have reviewed the Annual Governance Statement and can confirm that it is not misleading or inconsistent with other information arising from the audit or our knowledge of the Council.

Request for written representations

We have asked for a representation letter to gain management's confirmation on a number of matters, as outlined in Appendix E.

Whole of Government Accounts

We also review and report to the National Audit Office on the Council's Whole of Government Accounts return. The extent of our review is specified by the National Audit Office.

There were no issues arising.

4. Value for money



We must consider whether the Council has 'proper arrangements' to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. This is known as our value for money conclusion.

Proper arrangements are defined by statutory guidance issued by the National Audit Office. They consist of the Council's arrangements for:

- taking informed decisions;
- deploying resources in a sustainable manner; and
- working with partners and other third parties.

Overall conclusion

We did not identify any significant risks for these criteria.

We have performed the procedures as outlined in our audit plan. We did not identify any significant weaknesses in the Council's arrangements.

We therefore expect to conclude that the Council has proper arrangements to secure value for money in its use of resources.

Appendix A – Corrected audit differences

We identified no corrected differences greater than £508,815 during our audit which we believe we should report to the Committee. However we found an omission which is not quantitatively material, but material because of its nature.

This item has been corrected by management in the revised financial statements.

Disclosure	Description of difference
Exit packages	An exit package of £16,000 had been omitted in the draft financial statements

Appendix B – Independence

We confirm that there are no changes in our assessment of independence since our confirmation in the Audit Plan of 17 March 2016.

We complied with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors and the requirements of the Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd (PSAA)'s Terms of Appointment. In our professional judgement the firm is independent and the objectivity of the audit engagement partner and audit staff has not been compromised within the meaning of regulatory and professional requirements.

We confirm that we do not know of any relationships that may affect the independence and objectivity of the firm and which auditing and ethical standards require us to report to you.

We consider that our independence in this context is a matter that should be reviewed both by the Council and by us. It is therefore important that you consider any facts you know about and come to a view. If you wish to discuss any matters concerning our independence, we will be happy to do so at the Audit Committee on 29 September 2016.

We confirm that we have met the reporting requirements to the Audit Committee as 'those charged with governance' under International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) 260 – Communication with those charged with governance. Our communication plan for doing this was set out in the Audit Plan of 17 March 2016.

Appendix C – Auditor fees

The table below sets out the scale fee and our final proposed audit fees.

Description	Proposed final Fee 2015/16	Scale Fee 2015/16 £	Variation comments
Total Audit Fee - Code work	42,399	42,399	
Certification of claims and returns	TBC	19,280	

Our actual fee is in line with the scale fee set by the PSAA, subject to satisfactory clearance of the outstanding work.

We confirm we have not undertaken any non-audit work outside the PSAA's requirements.

Appendix D – Draft audit report

Independent auditor's report to the members of South Bucks District Council

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SOUTH BUCKS DISTRICT COUNCIL

Opinion on the Authority's financial statements

We have audited the financial statements of South Bucks District Council for the year ended 31 March 2016 under the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014. The financial statements comprise the:

- Authority Movement in Reserves Statement,
- · Authority Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement,
- · Authority Balance Sheet,
- · Authority Cash Flow Statement, and related notes 1 to 27, and
- · Collection Fund and the related notes 1 to 2

The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2015/16.

This report is made solely to the members of South Bucks District Council, as a body, in accordance with Part 5 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and for no other purpose, as set out in paragraph 43 of the Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and Audited Bodies published by Public Sector Audit Appointments Limited. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Authority and the Authority's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of the Director of Resources and auditor

As explained more fully in the Statement of the Director of Resources' Responsibilities set out on page 9, the Director of Resources is responsible for the preparation of the Statement of Accounts, which includes the financial statements, in accordance with proper practices as set out in the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2015/16, and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

Scope of the audit of the financial statements

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of: whether the accounting policies are appropriate to

the Authority's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed; the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the Director of Resources; and the overall presentation of the financial statements. In addition, we read all the financial and non-financial information in the Statement of Accounts 2015/16 to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements and to identify any information that is apparently materially incorrect based on, or materially inconsistent with, the knowledge acquired by us in the course of performing the audit. If we become aware of any apparent material misstatements or inconsistencies we consider the implications for our report.

Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the financial position of South Bucks District Council as at 31 March 2016 and of its expenditure and income for the year then ended: and
- have been prepared properly in accordance with the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2015/16.

Opinion on other matters

In our opinion, the information given in the Statement of Accounts 2015/16 for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.

Matters on which we report by exception

We report to you if:

- in our opinion the annual governance statement is misleading or inconsistent with other information forthcoming from the audit or our knowledge of the Council;
- we issue a report in the public interest under section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014;
- we make written recommendations to the audited body under Section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014;
- we make an application to the court for a declaration that an item of account is contrary to law under Section 28 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014;
- we issue an advisory notice under Section 29 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014; or
- we make an application for judicial review under Section 31 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014.

We have nothing to report in these respects.

Conclusion on South Bucks District Council's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources

Authority's responsibilities

The Authority is responsible for putting in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources, to ensure proper

stewardship and governance, and to review regularly the adequacy and effectiveness of these arrangements.

Auditor's responsibilities

We are required under Section 20(1)(c) of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 to satisfy ourselves that the Authority has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. The Code of Audit Practice issued by the National Audit Office (NAO) requires us to report to you our conclusion relating to proper arrangements.

We report if significant matters have come to our attention which prevent us from concluding that the Authority has put in place proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. We are not required to consider, nor have we considered, whether all aspects of the Authority's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources are operating effectively.

Scope of the review of arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources

We have undertaken our review in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice, having regard to the guidance on the specified criterion issued by the Comptroller and Auditor General (C&AG) in November 2015, as to whether South Bucks District Council had proper arrangements to ensure it took properly informed decisions and deployed resources to achieve planned and sustainable outcomes for taxpayers and local people. The Comptroller and Auditor General determined this criterion as that necessary for us to consider under the Code of Audit Practice in satisfying ourselves whether South Bucks District Council put in place proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ended 31 March 2016.

We planned our work in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice. Based on our risk assessment, we undertook such work as we considered necessary to form a view on whether, in all significant respects, South Bucks District Council had put in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.

Conclusion

On the basis of our work, having regard to the guidance issued by the C&AG in November 2015, we are satisfied that, in all significant respects, South Bucks District Council put in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ended 31 March 2016.

Certificate

We certify that we have completed the audit of the accounts of South Bucks District Council in accordance with the requirements of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and the Code of Audit Practice issued by the National Audit Office.

Signature

Andrew Brittain (senior statutory auditor) for and on behalf of Ernst & Young LLP, Appointed Auditor Reading
Xx September 2016

Appendix E – Management representation letter

[To be prepared on the entity's letterhead]

[Date]

Ernst & Young

Apex Plaza

Forbury Road

Reading RG1 1YE

This letter of representations is provided in connection with your audit of the financial statements of South Bucks District Council ("the Council") for the year ended 31 March 2016. We recognise that obtaining representations from us concerning the information contained in this letter is a significant procedure in enabling you to form an opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view of the Council financial position of South Bucks District Council as of 31 March 2016 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended in accordance with CIPFA LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2015/16.

We understand that the purpose of your audit of our financial statements is to express an opinion thereon and that your audit was conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland), which involves an examination of the accounting system, internal control and related data to the extent you considered necessary in the circumstances, and is not designed to identify - nor necessarily be expected to disclose - all fraud, shortages, errors and other irregularities, should any exist.

Accordingly, we make the following representations, which are true to the best of our knowledge and belief, having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves:

A. Financial Statements and Financial Records

- 1. We have fulfilled our responsibilities, under the relevant statutory authorities, for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 and CIPFA LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2015/16.
- 2. We acknowledge, as members of management of the Council, our responsibility for the fair presentation of the financial statements. We believe the financial statements referred to above give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance (or results of operations) and cash flows of the Council in accordance with the CIPFA LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2015/16. We have approved the financial statements.
- 3. The significant accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the financial statements are appropriately described in the financial statements.
- 4. As members of management of the Council, we believe that the Council has a system of internal controls adequate to enable the preparation of accurate financial statements in accordance

with the CIPFA LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2015/16, free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

There are no unadjusted audit differences identified during the current audit and pertaining to the latest period presented.

B. Fraud

- 1. We acknowledge that we are responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal controls to prevent and detect fraud
- 2. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.
- 3. We have disclosed to you all significant facts relating to any frauds, suspected frauds or allegations of fraud known to us that may have affected the Council (regardless of the source or form and including, without limitation, allegations by "whistle-blowers"), whether involving management or employees who have significant roles in internal control. Similarly, we have disclosed to you our knowledge of frauds or suspected frauds affecting the entity involving others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements. We have also disclosed to you all information in relation to any allegations of fraud or suspected fraud communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators or others, that could affect the financial statements.
- C. Compliance with Laws and Regulations
- 1. We have disclosed to you all identified or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements.
- D. Information Provided and Completeness of Information and Transactions
- 1. We have provided you with:
- access to all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements such as records, documentation and other matters;
- additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit; and
- unrestricted access to persons within the entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
- 2. All material transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
- 3. We have made available to you all minutes of the meetings of the Council, Cabinet and Audit Committee (or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared) held through the year to the most recent meeting on the following date: 29 September 2016.
- 4. We confirm the completeness of information provided regarding the identification of related parties. We have disclosed to you the identity of the Council's related parties and all related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware, including sales, purchases, loans, transfers of assets, liabilities and services, leasing arrangements, guarantees, non-monetary transactions and transactions for no consideration for the period ended, as well as related balances due to or from such parties at the year end. These transactions have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in the financial statements.
- 5. We believe that the significant assumptions we used in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable.

6. We have disclosed to you, and the Council has complied with, all aspects of contractual agreements that could have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of non-compliance, including all covenants, conditions or other requirements of all outstanding debt.

E. Liabilities and Contingencies

- 1. All liabilities and contingencies, including those associated with guarantees, whether written or oral, have been disclosed to you and are appropriately reflected in the financial statements.
- 2. We have informed you of all outstanding and possible litigation and claims, whether or not they have been discussed with legal counsel.
- 3. We have recorded and/or disclosed, as appropriate, all liabilities-related litigation and claims, both actual and contingent, and have disclosed in Note 21 to the financial statements all guarantees that we have given to third parties.

F. Subsequent Events

1. Other than the result of the EU referendum in June 2016 described in Note 5 to the financial statements, there have been no events subsequent to period end which require adjustment of, or disclosure in, the financial statements or notes thereto.

Specific Representations

Going Concern

The narrative report included in the financial statements discloses all the matters of which we are aware that are relevant to the Council's ability to continue as a going concern, including significant conditions and events, our plans for future action, and the feasibility of those plans.

Contingent Liabilities

- 1. We are unaware of any violations or possible violations of laws or regulations the effects of which should be considered for disclosure in the consolidated and council financial statements or as the basis of recording a contingent loss (other than those disclosed or accrued in the consolidated and council financial statements).
- 2. We are unaware of any known or probable instances of non-compliance with the requirements of regulatory or governmental authorities, including their financial reporting requirements, and there have been no communications from regulatory agencies or government representatives concerning investigations or allegations of non-compliance, except as follows:

Use of the Work of a Specialist

1. We agree with the findings of the specialists that we engaged to evaluate the valuation of Property, Plant and Equipment and have adequately considered the qualifications of the specialists in determining the amounts and disclosures included in the financial statements and the underlying accounting records. We did not give or cause any instructions to be given to the specialists with respect to the values or amounts derived in an attempt to bias their work, and we are not otherwise aware of any matters that have had an effect on the independence or objectivity of the specialists. We are satisfied with the methodology applied, particularly in relation to assumptions regarding how depreciation is factored into valuations for buildings and how land values are determined.

Retirement benefits

1. On the basis of the process established by us and having made appropriate enquiries, we are satisfied that the actuarial assumptions underlying the scheme liabilities are consistent with our

Chairman of the Audit Committee

Yours faithfully,			
Director of Resources			

knowledge of the business. All significant retirement benefits and all settlements and curtailments have been identified and properly accounted for.

Appendix F – Required communication with the Audit Committee

We must provide certain communications to the Audit Committees of UK clients:

Re	quired communication	Reference		
Pla	nning and audit approach	Audit Plan		
	mmunication of the planned scope and timing of the audit, including any itations.			
Sig	nificant findings from the audit	Audit Results Report		
>	Our view on the significant qualitative aspects of accounting practices including accounting policies, accounting estimates and financial statement disclosures			
•	Any significant difficulties encountered during the audit			
>	Any significant matters arising from the audit and discussed with management			
•	Written representations requested from management			
•	Expected modifications to the audit report			
>	Any other matters significant to the oversight of the financial reporting process			
Go	ing concern	We found no evidence which would		
Events or conditions identified that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern, including:		lead us to doubt South Bucks DC's ability to continue as a going concern for the 12 months from the		
•	Whether the events or conditions constitute a material uncertainty	date of our report.		
>	Whether the use of the going concern assumption is appropriate in the preparation and presentation of the financial statements	·		
•	The adequacy of related disclosures in the financial statements			
Mis	sstatements	Audit Results Report		
•	Uncorrected misstatements and their effect on our audit opinion			
•	The effect of uncorrected misstatements relating to prior periods			
•	A request for any uncorrected misstatement to be corrected			
•	In writing, any significant corrected misstatements			
Fra	aud	Audit Results Report		
>	Enquiries of the Audit Committee to determine whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud affecting the entity			
•	Any fraud we have identified or information obtained indicating that a fraud may exist			
•	A discussion of any other matters related to fraud			
Re	lated parties	We have no matters to report.		
	nificant matters arising during the audit in connection with the entity's ated parties including, when applicable:			
•	non-disclosure by management			
•	inappropriate authorisation and approval of transactions			
•	disagreement over disclosures			
•	non-compliance with laws and regulations			
•	difficulty in identifying the party that ultimately controls the entity			

Required communication	Reference		
 External confirmations Management's refusal for us to request confirmations Inability to obtain relevant and reliable audit evidence from other procedures 	We have received all requested confirmations.		
Consideration of laws and regulations	We have not identified any materia		
► Audit findings of non-compliance where it is material and believed to be intentional. This communication is subject to compliance with legislation on tipping off	instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations.		
► Ask the Audit Committee about possible instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations that may have a material effect on the financial statements and which the Audit Committee may know about			
Independence	Audit Plan and Audit Results		
Communication of all significant facts and matters bearing on EY's objectivity and independence	Report		
Communication of key elements of the audit engagement partner's consideration of independence and objectivity such as:			
► the principal threats			
 safeguards adopted and their effectiveness 			
 an overall assessment of threats and safeguards 			
 information about the general policies and processes to maintain objectivity and independence 			
Significant deficiencies in internal controls identified during the audit	Audit Results Report		
Fee Information	Audit Plan		
 Breakdown of fee information at the agreement of the initial audit plan Breakdown of fee information at the completion of the audit 	Audit Results Report		
Certification work ► Summary of certification work undertaken	Certification Report		

EY | Assurance | Tax | Transactions | Advisory

Ernst & Young LLP

© Ernst & Young LLP. Published in the UK. All rights reserved.

The UK firm Ernst & Young LLP is a limited liability partnership registered in England and Wales with registered number OC300001 and is a member firm of Ernst & Young Global Limited.

Ernst & Young LLP, 1 More London Place, London, SE1 2AF.

ey.com